

**Visible minority by gender, showing immigrant status and period of immigration
Newfoundland and Labrador
2021 Census**

Gender ^{2,3}	Visible minority ⁴	Immigrant status and period of immigration										
		Total - Immigrant status and period of immigration ⁵	Non-immigrants ⁶	Immigrants ⁷	Before 1980	1980 to 1990	1991 to 2000	2001 to 2010	2011 to 2021 ⁸	2011 to 2015	2016 to 2021 ⁹	Non-permanent residents ¹⁰
Total - Gender	Total - Visible minority ^{11,12}	502,100	482,610	14,250	3,335	890	1,020	2,440	6,565	2,300	4,270	5,240
	Total visible minority population ¹³	16,855	4,325	7,840	310	295	455	1,435	5,350	1,735	3,615	4,685
	South Asian	4,545	965	1,700	135	90	120	395	950	310	640	1,880
	Chinese	2,005	840	805	45	100	125	215	330	110	225	355
	Black	3,590	1,055	1,495	30	20	60	225	1,160	340	820	1,040
	Filipino	2,270	430	1,590	55	25	35	75	1,405	465	940	245
	Latin American	1,740	340	1,065	15	0	20	120	905	280	625	330
	Arab	755	80	410	0	15	30	205	150	65	90	265
	Southeast Asian	505	145	210	0	30	40	45	90	35	60	150
	West Asian	545	80	200	0	0	0	60	135	60	80	270
	Korean	220	85	110	10	0	15	45	45	10	35	20
	Japanese	80	45	25	0	0	0	10	15	0	10	10
	Visible minority, n.i.e. ¹⁴	205	105	85	0	0	0	25	60	30	25	20
	Multiple visible minorities	395	155	145	0	15	0	20	105	35	70	95
	Not a visible minority ¹⁵	485,245	478,285	6,405	3,030	590	565	1,000	1,220	565	655	550
Men+ ¹⁶	Total - Visible minority ^{11,12}	246,195	236,000	7,240	1,595	535	540	1,260	3,300	1,200	2,100	2,950
	Total visible minority population ¹³	8,800	2,255	3,885	165	185	220	695	2,615	880	1,735	2,665
	South Asian	2,575	420	915	90	55	55	215	495	155	345	1,240
	Chinese	1,020	460	360	10	55	50	105	140	50	90	205
	Black	1,930	590	835	20	10	35	140	630	185	445	505
	Filipino	995	230	670	20	15	15	20	600	205	400	95
	Latin American	1,040	200	620	15	0	10	95	495	165	330	215
	Arab	355	50	170	0	10	15	70	75	40	35	135
	Southeast Asian	235	70	85	0	20	25	15	30	10	20	75
	West Asian	265	45	80	0	0	0	15	70	35	30	135
	Korean	80	40	30	10	0	10	10	0	0	0	10
	Japanese	30	15	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Visible minority, n.i.e. ¹⁴	105	55	45	0	0	0	10	30	20	10	10
	Multiple visible minorities	175	75	55	0	10	0	10	40	10	25	40
	Not a visible minority ¹⁵	237,385	233,750	3,355	1,430	355	325	565	685	320	365	285
Women+ ¹⁷	Total - Visible minority ^{11,12}	255,905	246,610	7,015	1,745	355	475	1,175	3,270	1,100	2,170	2,285
	Total visible minority population ¹³	8,050	2,075	3,955	140	110	230	735	2,735	850	1,880	2,020
	South Asian	1,975	550	785	50	35	60	180	455	155	300	640
	Chinese	985	380	450	35	40	75	110	190	60	130	155
	Black	1,660	460	660	10	0	20	85	535	155	380	535
	Filipino	1,270	200	915	35	10	20	55	795	255	545	155
	Latin American	705	145	445	0	0	0	30	410	115	300	120
	Arab	395	30	235	0	0	15	135	75	25	55	130
	Southeast Asian	275	80	120	0	10	15	25	60	20	40	75
	West Asian	285	35	110	0	0	0	45	70	20	45	135
	Korean	140	45	80	0	0	10	35	40	10	30	10
	Japanese	50	25	20	0	0	0	10	0	0	0	0
	Visible minority, n.i.e. ¹⁴	100	50	35	0	0	0	15	25	10	15	10
	Multiple visible minorities	225	80	85	0	0	0	10	65	20	45	55
	Not a visible minority ¹⁵	247,860	244,540	3,055	1,600	235	245	445	535	250	285	265

Footnotes:

¹ Age 'Age' refers to the age of a person (or subject) of interest at last birthday (or relative to a specified, well-defined reference date).

² Gender Gender refers to an individual's personal and social identity as a man, woman or non-binary person (a person who is not exclusively a man or a woman). Gender includes the following concepts: gender identity, which refers to the gender that a person feels internally and individually; gender expression, which refers to the way a person presents their gender, regardless of their gender identity, through body language, aesthetic choices or accessories (e.g., clothes, hairstyle and makeup), which may have traditionally been associated with a specific gender. A person's gender may differ from their sex at birth, and from what is indicated on their current identification or legal documents such as their birth certificate, passport or driver's licence. A person's gender may change over time. Some people may not identify with a specific gender.

³ Given that the non-binary population is small, data aggregation to a two-category gender variable is sometimes necessary to protect the confidentiality of responses provided. In these cases, individuals in the category "non-binary persons" are distributed into the other two gender categories and are denoted by the "+" symbol.

⁴ Visible minority Visible minority refers to whether a person is a visible minority or not, as defined by the Employment Equity Act. The Employment Equity Act defines visible minorities as persons other than Aboriginal peoples who are non-Caucasian in race or non-white in colour." The visible minority population consists mainly of the following groups: South Asian, Chinese, Black, Filipino, Arab, Latin American, Southeast Asian, West Asian, Korean and Japanese."

⁵ Immigrant status refers to whether the person is a non-immigrant, an immigrant or a non-permanent resident. Period of immigration refers to the period in which the immigrant first obtained landed immigrant or permanent resident status. For more information on immigration variables, including information on their classifications, the questions from which they are derived, data quality and their comparability with other sources of data, please refer to the Place of Birth, Generation Status, Citizenship and Immigration Reference Guide, Census of Population, 2021.

⁶ Non-immigrants' includes persons who are Canadian citizens by birth.

⁷ Immigrants' includes persons who are, or who have ever been, landed immigrants or permanent residents. Such persons have been granted the right to live in Canada permanently by immigration authorities. Immigrants who have obtained Canadian citizenship by naturalization are included in this category. In the 2021 Census of Population, 'Immigrants' includes immigrants who were admitted to Canada on or prior to May 11, 2021.

⁸ Includes immigrants who were admitted to Canada on or prior to May 11, 2021.

⁹ Includes immigrants who were admitted to Canada on or prior to May 11, 2021.

¹⁰ Non-permanent residents' includes persons from another country with a usual place of residence in Canada and who have a work or study permit or who have claimed refugee status (asylum claimants). Family members living with work or study permit holders are also included, unless these family members are already Canadian citizens, landed immigrants or permanent residents.

¹¹ Visible minority" refers to whether a person is a visible minority or not as defined by the Employment Equity Act. The Employment Equity Act defines visible minorities as "persons other than Aboriginal peoples who are non-Caucasian in race or non-white in colour." The visible minority population consists mainly of the following groups: South Asian, Chinese, Black, Filipino, Arab, Latin American, Southeast Asian, West Asian, Korean and Japanese. In 2021 Census analytical and communications products the term "visible minority" has been replaced by the terms "racialized population" or "racialized groups" reflecting the increased use of these terms in the public sphere."

¹² For more information on visible minority and population group variables, including information on their classifications, the questions from which they are derived, data quality and their comparability with other sources of data, please refer to the Visible Minority and Population Group Reference Guide, Census of Population, 2021.

¹³ In 2021 Census analytical and communications products, the term visible minority" has been replaced by the terms "racialized population" or "racialized groups"

¹⁴ The abbreviation n.i.e." means "not included elsewhere." This category includes persons who provided responses that are classified as a visible minority

¹⁵ In 2021 Census analytical and communications products, this category is referred to as the rest of the population."

¹⁶ This category includes men (and/or boys), as well as some non-binary persons.

¹⁷ This category includes women (and/or girls), as well as some non-binary persons.

Source: Statistics Canada, 2021 Census. Table 98-10-0308-01.