Industry - NAICS	Total - Gender	Men+ <sup>7</sup>	Women+ <sup>8</sup>
Total - Industry - Groups - North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) 2017 10	206,280	101,470	104,815
All industries <sup>12</sup>	206,280	101,470	104,815
11 Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	7,130	5,535	1,600
111-112 Farms <sup>13</sup>	1,320	955	370
1110 Farms (except greenhouses, nurseries, floriculture and aquaculture) 14	735	530	210
1114 Greenhouse, nursery and floriculture production	185	90	95
1125 Aquaculture	405	335	65
113 Forestry and logging	250	245	0
1131 Timber tract operations	0	0	0
1132 Forest nurseries and gathering of forest products	0	0	0
1133 Logging	250 5,250	245	1 105
114 Fishing, hunting and trapping 1141 Fishing	5,250	4,145 4,145	1,105 1,105
1142 Hunting and trapping	0	0	0
115 Support activities for agriculture and forestry	305	185	115
1150 Support activities for farms (1151 to 1152) <sup>15</sup>	80	40	40
1153 Support activities for forestry	225	145	80
21 Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	8,315	6,860	1,455
211 Oil and gas extraction	1,705	1,340	365
2111 Oil and gas extraction	1,705	1,340	365
212 Mining and quarrying (except oil and gas)	4,450	3,600	850
2121 Coal mining	0	0	0
2122 Metal ore mining	4,040	3,235	800
2123 Non-metallic mineral mining and quarrying	415	370	45
213 Support activities for mining, and oil and gas extraction	2,155	1,915	240
2131 Support activities for mining, and oil and gas extraction	2,155	1,915	240
22 Utilities 221 Utilities	2,625 2,625	1,960 1,960	670 670
2211 Electric power generation, transmission and distribution	2,380	1,730	650
2212 Natural gas distribution	15	0	0
2213 Water, sewage and other systems	230	220	10
23 Construction	13,855	12,240	1,615
236 Construction of buildings	3,605	3,115	490
2361 Residential building construction	2,420	2,095	320
2362 Non-residential building construction	1,185	1,015	170
237 Heavy and civil engineering construction	2,550	2,230	320
2371 Utility system construction	675	595	80
2372 Land subdivision 2373 Highway, street and bridge construction	55 1,445	40 1,305	20 140
2379 Other heavy and civil engineering construction	380	295	80
238 Specialty trade contractors	7,700	6,900	805
2381 Foundation, structure, and building exterior contractors	690	625	65
2382 Building equipment contractors	3,675	3,240	430
2383 Building finishing contractors	2,125	1,980	150
2389 Other specialty trade contractors	1,205	1,050	155
31-33 Manufacturing	9,770	6,640	3,130
311 Food manufacturing	5,225	3,065	2,155
3111 Animal food manufacturing	25	20	0
3112 Grain and oilseed milling	0	0	0
3113 Sugar and confectionery product manufacturing	50	20	35
3114 Fruit and vegetable preserving and specialty food manufacturing 3115 Dairy product manufacturing	40 145	20 100	25 45
3116 Meat product manufacturing	285	220	65
3117 Seafood product preparation and packaging	4,105	2,430	1,680
3118 Bakeries and tortilla manufacturing	485	210	280
3119 Other food manufacturing	85	50	35
312 Beverage and tobacco product manufacturing	475	345	135
3121 Beverage manufacturing	445	320	125
3122 Tobacco manufacturing	10	0	0
3123 Cannabis product manufacturing	20	20	0
313 Textile mills	0	0	0
3131 Fibre, yarn and thread mills	0	0	0
3132 Fabric mills	0	0	0
3133 Textile and fabric finishing and fabric coating 314 Textile product mills	0 65	0 35	0 35
3141 Textile furnishings mills	0	0	0
3149 Other textile product mills	65	35	35
315 Clothing manufacturing	30	10	15
515 Goding manadataring	30	10	13

	Total -	_	
Industry - NAICS	Gender	Men+ <sup>7</sup>	Women+ <sup>8</sup>
3151 Clothing knitting mills	0	0	0
3152 Cut and sew clothing manufacturing	10	0	10
3159 Clothing accessories and other clothing manufacturing	15	10	0
316 Leather and allied product manufacturing	30	25	0
3161 Leather and hide tanning and finishing	20	15	0
3162 Footwear manufacturing	0	0	0
3169 Other leather and allied product manufacturing	0 275	0 230	0
321 Wood product manufacturing 3211 Sawmills and wood preservation	130	115	45 15
3212 Veneer, plywood and engineered wood product manufacturing	55	50	0
3219 Other wood product manufacturing	85	60	25
322 Paper manufacturing	360	320	45
3221 Pulp, paper and paperboard mills	335	295	35
3222 Converted paper product manufacturing	30	25	0
323 Printing and related support activities	90	45	45
3231 Printing and related support activities	90	45	45
324 Petroleum and coal product manufacturing	300	260	45
3241 Petroleum and coal product manufacturing	300	260	45
325 Chemical manufacturing	110	110	0
3251 Basic chemical manufacturing	40	40	0
3252 Resin, synthetic rubber, and artificial and synthetic fibres and filaments manufacturing	0	0	0
3253 Pesticide, fertilizer and other agricultural chemical manufacturing 3254 Pharmaceutical and medicine manufacturing	10 0	10 0	0
3255 Paint, coating and adhesive manufacturing	0	0	0
3256 Soap, cleaning compound and toilet preparation manufacturing	0	0	0
3259 Other chemical product manufacturing	65	55	0
326 Plastics and rubber products manufacturing	140	100	35
3261 Plastic product manufacturing	125	90	35
3262 Rubber product manufacturing	15	15	0
327 Non-metallic mineral product manufacturing	200	180	25
3271 Clay product and refractory manufacturing	20	10	0
3272 Glass and glass product manufacturing	0	0	0
3273 Cement and concrete product manufacturing	165	155	10
3274 Lime and gypsum product manufacturing	0	0	0
3279 Other non-metallic mineral product manufacturing	10	0	0
331 Primary metal manufacturing	320	255 45	60
3311 Iron and steel mills and ferro-alloy manufacturing 3312 Steel product manufacturing from purchased steel	45 0	45	0
3313 Alumina and aluminum production and processing	0	0	0
3314 Non-ferrous metal (except aluminum) production and processing	270	205	60
3315 Foundries	0	0	0
332 Fabricated metal product manufacturing	445	405	40
3321 Forging and stamping	10	0	0
3322 Cutlery and hand tool manufacturing	0	0	0
3323 Architectural and structural metals manufacturing	230	215	15
3324 Boiler, tank and shipping container manufacturing	15	15	0
3325 Hardware manufacturing	0	0	0
3326 Spring and wire product manufacturing	0	0	0
3327 Machine shops, turned product, and screw, nut and bolt manufacturing	150	140	20
3328 Coating, engraving, cold and heat treating and allied activities	0	0	0
3329 Other fabricated metal product manufacturing	20	20	0
333 Machinery manufacturing	175	150	25
3331 Agricultural, construction and mining machinery manufacturing	60	40	20
3332 Industrial machinery manufacturing 3333 Commercial and service industry machinery manufacturing	30 50	30	0
3334 Ventilation, heating, air-conditioning and commercial refrigeration equipment manufacturing	0	40 0	10 0
3335 Metalworking machinery manufacturing	0	0	0
3336 Engine, turbine and power transmission equipment manufacturing	20	20	0
3339 Other general-purpose machinery manufacturing	15	15	0
334 Computer and electronic product manufacturing	100	70	30
3341 Computer and peripheral equipment manufacturing	10	0	0
3342 Communications equipment manufacturing	10	10	0
3343 Audio and video equipment manufacturing	0	0	0
3344 Semiconductor and other electronic component manufacturing	30	25	10
3345 Navigational, measuring, medical and control instruments manufacturing	55	40	20
	0	0	0
3346 Manufacturing and reproducing magnetic and optical media	0	U	•
3346 Manufacturing and reproducing magnetic and optical media 335 Electrical equipment, appliance and component manufacturing	50	40	10

Industry - NAICS	Total - Gender	Men+ <sup>7</sup>	Women+8
3353 Electrical equipment manufacturing	20	15	0
3359 Other electrical equipment and component manufacturing	0	0	0
336 Transportation equipment manufacturing	710	600	105
3361 Motor vehicle manufacturing	30	20	0
3362 Motor vehicle body and trailer manufacturing	15	15	0
3363 Motor vehicle parts manufacturing	25	10	20
3364 Aerospace product and parts manufacturing	140 0	110 0	30 0
3365 Railroad rolling stock manufacturing 3366 Ship and boat building	490	445	50
3369 Other transportation equipment manufacturing	490	0	0
337 Furniture and related product manufacturing	260	200	60
3371 Household and institutional furniture and kitchen cabinet manufacturing	255	195	60
3372 Office furniture (including fixtures) manufacturing	0	0	0
3379 Other furniture-related product manufacturing	10	0	0
339 Miscellaneous manufacturing	390	190	205
3391 Medical equipment and supplies manufacturing	235	75	155
3399 Other miscellaneous manufacturing	160	110	45
41 Wholesale trade	4,315	3,245	1,075
411 Farm product merchant wholesalers	10	10	0
4111 Farm product merchant wholesalers	10	10	0
4121 Petroleum and petroleum products merchant wholesalers	220 220	190 190	35 35
4121 Petroleum and petroleum products merchant wholesalers 413 Food, beverage and tobacco merchant wholesalers	1,020	780	235
4131 Food merchant wholesalers	775	580	200
4132 Beverage merchant wholesalers	215	185	25
4133 Cigarette and tobacco product merchant wholesalers	30	20	10
4134 Cannabis merchant wholesalers	0	0	0
414 Personal and household goods merchant wholesalers	295	150	145
4141 Textile, clothing and footwear merchant wholesalers	15	10	0
4142 Home entertainment equipment and household appliance merchant wholesalers	10	0	0
4143 Home furnishings merchant wholesalers	25	20	0
4144 Personal goods merchant wholesalers	35	15	15
4145 Pharmaceuticals, toiletries, cosmetics and sundries merchant wholesalers	210	100	115
415 Motor vehicle and motor vehicle parts and accessories merchant wholesalers	175 40	150 35	25
4151 Motor vehicle merchant wholesalers 4152 New motor vehicle parts and accessories merchant wholesalers	125	105	10 20
4153 Used motor vehicle parts and accessories merchant wholesalers	10	103	0
416 Building material and supplies merchant wholesalers	730	570	160
4161 Electrical, plumbing, heating and air-conditioning equipment and supplies merchant wholesalers	380	315	70
4162 Metal service centres	35	25	10
4163 Lumber, millwork, hardware and other building supplies merchant wholesalers	315	240	80
417 Machinery, equipment and supplies merchant wholesalers	1,245	960	280
4171 Farm, lawn and garden machinery and equipment merchant wholesalers	50	40	0
4172 Construction, forestry, mining, and industrial machinery, equipment and supplies merchant wholesalers	730	570	160
4173 Computer and communications equipment and supplies merchant wholesalers	105	80	25
4179 Other machinery, equipment and supplies merchant wholesalers 418 Miscellaneous merchant wholesalers	365 465	270 330	95 140
4181 Recyclable material merchant wholesalers	275	215	65
4182 Paper, paper product and disposable plastic product merchant wholesalers	45	15	30
4183 Agricultural supplies merchant wholesalers	0	0	0
4184 Chemical (except agricultural) and allied product merchant wholesalers	40	30	0
4189 Other miscellaneous merchant wholesalers	95	55	35
419 Business-to-business electronic markets, and agents and brokers	150	100	50
4191 Business-to-business electronic markets, and agents and brokers	150	100	50
44-45 Retail trade	26,940	11,845	15,090
441 Motor vehicle and parts dealers	3,440	2,590	850
4411 Automobile dealers	2,465	1,800	665
4412 Other motor vehicle dealers	395	315	80 105
4413 Automotive parts, accessories and tire stores 442 Furniture and home furnishings stores	580 685	480 405	105 280
4421 Furniture stores	465	315	150
4422 Home furnishings stores	220	95	130
443 Electronics and appliance stores	420	280	145
4431 Electronics and appliance stores	420	280	145
444 Building material and garden equipment and supplies dealers	2,210	1,335	875
4441 Building material and supplies dealers	2,155	1,305	855
4442 Lawn and garden equipment and supplies stores	55	30	25
445 Food and beverage stores	7,225	2,780	4,445
4451 Grocery stores	6,530	2,480	4,045

Industry - NAICS	Total - Gender	Men+ <sup>7</sup>	Women+ <sup>8</sup>
4452 Specialty food stores	225	95	130
4453 Beer, wine and liquor stores	470	205	270
446 Health and personal care stores	2,640	610	2,035
4461 Health and personal care stores	2,640	610	2,035
447 Gasoline stations 4471 Gasoline stations	1,640 1,640	840 840	805 805
448 Clothing and clothing accessories stores	2,080	275	1,805
4481 Clothing stores	1,730	225	1,505
4482 Shoe stores	125	35	90
4483 Jewellery, luggage and leather goods stores	225	20	205
451 Sporting goods, hobby, book and music stores	930	440	495
4511 Sporting goods, hobby and musical instrument stores	855	420	440
4513 Book stores and news dealers 452 General merchandise stores	75 4,235	15 1,730	60 2,505
4521 Department stores	2,145	885	1,255
4529 Other general merchandise stores	2,085	840	1,250
453 Miscellaneous store retailers	1,020	390	635
4531 Florists	90	10	80
4532 Office supplies, stationery and gift stores	375	135	235
4533 Used merchandise stores	140	40	95
4539 Other miscellaneous store retailers	420	200	225
454 Non-store retailers 4541 Electronic shopping and mail-order houses	400 50	180 30	225 20
4542 Vending machine operators	20	20	0
4543 Direct selling establishments	330	125	210
48-49 Transportation and warehousing	10,240	7,710	2,530
481 Air transportation	910	630	280
4811 Scheduled air transportation	650	415	240
4812 Non-scheduled air transportation	260	215	40
482 Rail transportation	60	60	0
4821 Rail transportation 483 Water transportation	60 1,490	60 1,250	0 240
4831 Deep sea, coastal and Great Lakes water transportation	1,425	1,185	240
4832 Inland water transportation	65	65	0
484 Truck transportation	1,910	1,650	260
4841 General freight trucking	1,395	1,195	200
4842 Specialized freight trucking	515	455	65
485 Transit and ground passenger transportation	1,315	960	360
4851 Urban transit systems 4852 Interurban and rural bus transportation	155 0	130 0	25 0
4853 Taxi and limousine service	390	310	75
4854 School and employee bus transportation	705	480	225
4855 Charter bus industry	25	20	10
4859 Other transit and ground passenger transportation	25	10	10
486 Pipeline transportation	0	0	0
4861 Pipeline transportation of crude oil	0	0	0
4862 Pipeline transportation of natural gas 4869 Other pipeline transportation	0	0	0
487 Scenic and sightseeing transportation	20	20	0
4871 Scenic and sightseeing transportation, land	0	0	0
4872 Scenic and sightseeing transportation, water	20	20	0
4879 Scenic and sightseeing transportation, other	0	0	0
488 Support activities for transportation	2,180	1,730	455
4881 Support activities for air transportation	1,025	790	235
4882 Support activities for rail transportation	10	10	0
4883 Support activities for water transportation 4884 Support activities for road transportation	695 255	600 225	90 30
4885 Freight transportation arrangement	195	100	100
4889 Other support activities for transportation	0	0	0
491 Postal service	1,160	370	790
4911 Postal service	1,160	370	790
492 Couriers and messengers	880	755	120
4921 Couriers	675	575	100
4922 Local messengers and local delivery	210 315	185 295	25 20
493 Warehousing and storage 4931 Warehousing and storage	315	295	20
51 Information and cultural industries	2,460	1,335	1,120
511 Publishing industries	285	140	145

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Industry - NAICS	Total - Gender	Men+ <sup>7</sup>	Women+ <sup>8</sup>	
5112 Software publishers	90	30	55	
512 Motion picture and sound recording industries	255	140	115	
5121 Motion picture and video industries	200	100	95	
5122 Sound recording industries	55	40	15	
515 Broadcasting (except Internet)	255	140	115	
5151 Radio and television broadcasting 5152 Pay and specialty television	255 0	140 0	115 0	
517 Telecommunications	1,240	810	430	
5173 Wired and wireless telecommunications carriers(except satellite)	1,045	725	315	
5174 Satellite telecommunications	150	60	90	
5179 Other telecommunications	45	25	20	
518 Data processing, hosting, and related services	45	25	20	
5182 Data processing, hosting, and related services	45 385	25 75	20 305	
519 Other information services 5191 Other information services	385	75 75	305	
52 Finance and insurance	4,430	1,480	2,955	
521 Monetary authorities - central bank	0	0	0	
5211 Monetary authorities - central bank	0	0	0	
522 Credit intermediation and related activities	1,820	545	1,275	
5221 Depository credit intermediation	1,505	425	1,085	
5222 Non-depository credit intermediation	225	75	145	
5223 Activities related to credit intermediation	90	45	45	
523 Securities, commodity contracts, and other financial investment and related activities 5231 Securities and commodity contracts intermediation and brokerage	575 155	305 80	265 75	
5232 Securities and commodity exchanges	0	0	0	
5239 Other financial investment activities	420	225	195	
524 Insurance carriers and related activities	2,010	625	1,385	
5241 Insurance carriers	1,275	365	915	
5242 Agencies, brokerages and other insurance related activities	730	265	470	
526 Funds and other financial vehicles	25	0	20	
5261 Pension funds	25	0	20	
5269 Other funds and financial vehicles 53 Real estate and rental and leasing	0 1,885	0 1,130	0 755	
531 Real estate	1,600	905	695	
5311 Lessors of real estate	575	370	210	
5312 Offices of real estate agents and brokers	695	355	340	
5313 Activities related to real estate	330	180	150	
532 Rental and leasing services	280	225	60	
5321 Automotive equipment rental and leasing	65	50	15	
5322 Consumer goods rental 5323 General rental centres	30 0	20 0	10 0	
5324 Commercial and industrial machinery and equipment rental and leasing	190	155	30	
533 Lessors of non-financial intangible assets (except copyrighted works)	0	0	0	
5331 Lessors of non-financial intangible assets (except copyrighted works)	0	0	0	
54 Professional, scientific and technical services	10,470	6,035	4,435	
541 Professional, scientific and technical services	10,470	6,035	4,435	
5411 Legal services	1,150	380	765	
5412 Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping and payroll services	1,545	585	955	
5413 Architectural, engineering and related services 5414 Specialized design services	2,965 185	2,235 100	730 90	
5415 Computer systems design and related services	2,180	1,610	575	
5416 Management, scientific and technical consulting services	1,055	605	445	
5417 Scientific research and development services	310	155	155	
5418 Advertising, public relations, and related services	455	220	230	
5419 Other professional, scientific and technical services	630	145	485	
55 Management of companies and enterprises	255	130	125	
551 Management of companies and enterprises 5511 Management of companies and enterprises	255 255	130 130	125 125	
56 Administrative and support, waste management and remediation services	6,055	3,590	2,460	
561 Administrative and support services	5,540	3,140	2,400	
5611 Office administrative services	140	25	120	
5612 Facilities support services	45	30	20	
5613 Employment services	515	255	260	
5614 Business support services	830	290	535	
5615 Travel arrangement and reservation services	145	65 1 000	85	
5616 Investigation and security services 5617 Services to buildings and dwellings	1,330 2,360	1,000 1,355	330 1,010	
5617 Services to buildings and aweilings 5619 Other support services	2,360 170	1,355	1,010 50	
562 Waste management and remediation services	515	455	60	

Industry - NAICS	Total - Gender	Men+ <sup>7</sup>	Women+ <sup>8</sup>
5621 Waste collection	225	200	25
5622 Waste treatment and disposal	185	175	10
5629 Remediation and other waste management services	105	80	25
61 Educational services	16,280	5,200	11,080
611 Educational services 6111 Elementary and secondary schools	16,280 9,885	5,200 2,495	11,080 7,390
6112 Community colleges and C.E.G.E.P.s	1,295	525	7,390
6113 Universities	3,865	1,735	2,130
6114 Business schools and computer and management training	25	25	0
6115 Technical and trade schools	65	35	30
6116 Other schools and instruction	1,105	360	740
6117 Educational support services	35	20	20
62 Health care and social assistance 621 Ambulatory health care services	37,485 8,745	6,445 1,660	31,035 7,080
6211 Offices of physicians	1,670	470	1,200
6212 Offices of dentists	1,045	180	870
6213 Offices of other health practitioners	1,245	250	990
6214 Out-patient care centres	1,180	150	1,035
6215 Medical and diagnostic laboratories	340	70	270
6216 Home health care services	2,550	220	2,325
6219 Other ambulatory health care services	715	325	385 11,405
622 Hospitals	14,350	2,940	•
6220 Hospitals (6221 to 6223) <sup>16</sup> 623 Nursing and residential care facilities	14,350 4,690	2,940 795	11,405 3,900
6230 Nursing and residential care facilities (6231 to 6239) <sup>17</sup>	4,690	795	3,900
624 Social assistance	9,695	1,045	8,645
6241 Individual and family services	7,020	805	6,210
6242 Community food and housing, and emergency and other relief services	275	95	180
6243 Vocational rehabilitation services	130	40	90
6244 Child day-care services	2,270	100	2,170
71 Arts, entertainment and recreation	2,810	1,330	1,485
711 Performing arts, spectator sports and related industries	875	415	460
7111 Performing arts companies 7112 Spectator sports	270 65	125 30	140 40
7113 Promoters (presenters) of performing arts, sports and similar events	95	50	45
7114 Agents and managers for artists, athletes, entertainers and other public figures	0	0	0
7115 Independent artists, writers and performers	445	215	230
712 Heritage institutions	315	130	185
7121 Heritage institutions	315	130	185
713 Amusement, gambling and recreation industries	1,620	780	840
7131 Amusement parks and arcades 7132 Gambling industries	15 35	10 15	10 20
7139 Other amusement and recreation industries	1,570	760	810
72 Accommodation and food services	12,500	4,920	7,585
721 Accommodation services	1,665	590	1,075
7211 Traveller accommodation	1,555	515	1,040
7212 Recreational vehicle (RV) parks and recreational camps	100	65	30
7213 Rooming and boarding houses	10	4 225	0
722 Food services and drinking places	10,840	4,325 425	6,510
7223 Special food services 7224 Drinking places (alcoholic beverages)	1,045 350	135	620 210
7225 Full-service restaurants and limited-service eating places	9,445	3,765	5,680
81 Other services (except public administration)	8,640	4,035	4,605
811 Repair and maintenance	2,970	2,620	350
8111 Automotive repair and maintenance	1,950	1,750	200
8112 Electronic and precision equipment repair and maintenance	85	70	15
8113 Commercial and industrial machinery and equipment (except automotive and electronic) repair and mainte	795 150	705	90
8114 Personal and household goods repair and maintenance 812 Personal and laundry services	150 2,830	100 435	45 2,395
8121 Personal care services	2,030	175	1,970
8122 Funeral services	260	160	95
8123 Dry cleaning and laundry services	105	55	50
8129 Other personal services	315	40	270
813 Religious, grant-making, civic, and professional and similar organizations	2,265	885	1,380
8131 Religious organizations	835	430	410
8132 Grant-making and giving services	240	50	185
8133 Social advocacy organizations	150 445	45 150	110 295
8134 Civic and social organizations 8139 Business, professional, labour and other membership organizations	590	220	295 375
5255 245655, professional, labour and other membership organizations	330	220	3/3

Industry - NAICS	Total - Gender	Men+ <sup>7</sup>	Women+ <sup>8</sup>
814 Private households	575	95	485
8141 Private households	575	95	485
91 Public administration	19,815	9,815	10,005
911 Federal government public administration	9,880	4,805	5,075
9111 Defence services	1,285	1,085	200
9112-9119 Other federal government public administration <sup>18</sup>	8,595	3,725	4,875
912 Provincial and territorial public administration	6,400	2,770	3,625
9120 Provincial and territorial public administration (9121 to 9129) 19	6,400	2,770	3,625
913 Local, municipal and regional public administration	3,015	2,030	985
9130 Local, municipal and regional public administration (9131 to 9139) 20	3,015	2,030	985
914 Aboriginal public administration	520	205	310
9141 Aboriginal public administration	520	205	310
919 International and other extra-territorial public administration	0	0	0
9191 International and other extra-territorial public administration	0	0	0

## Footnotes:

Source: Statistics Canada, 2021 Census. Table 98-10-0448-01

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Labour force status Labour force status refers to whether a person was employed, unemployed or not in the labour force during the reference period. The labour force consists of persons who contribute or are available to contribute to the production of goods and services falling within the System of National Accounts production boundary.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Age 'Age' refers to the age of a person (or subject) of interest at last birthday (or relative to a specified, well-defined reference date).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Gender Gender refers to an individual's personal and social identity as a man, woman or non-binary person (a person who is not exclusively a man or a woman). Gender includes the following concepts: gender identity, which refers to the gender that a person feels internally and individually; gender expression, which refers to the way a person presents their gender, regardless of their gender identity, through body language, aesthetic choices or accessories (e.g., clothes, hairstyle and makeup), which may have traditionally been associated with a specific gender. A person's gender may differ from their sex at birth, and from what is indicated on their current identification or legal documents such as their birth certificate, passport or driver's licence. A person's gender may change over time. Some people may not identify with a specific gender.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> Given that the non-binary population is small, data aggregation to a two-category gender variable is sometimes necessary to protect the confidentiality of responses provided. In these cases, individuals in the category "non-binary persons" are distributed into the other two gender categories and are denoted by the "+" symbol.

Industry (based on the North American Industry Classification System [NAICS] Canada 2017 Version 3.0) Industry refers to a generally homogeneous group of economic producing units, primarily engaged in a specific set of activities. An activity is a particular method of combining goods and services inputs, labour and capital to produce one or more goods and/or services (products). In most cases, the activities that define an industry are homogeneous with respect to the production processes used.

Class of worker Class of worker refers to whether a person is an employee or is self-employed. The self-employed include persons with or without a business, as well as unpaid family workers.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>7</sup> This category includes men (and/or boys), as well as some non-binary persons.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>8</sup> This category includes women (and/or girls), as well as some non-binary persons.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>9</sup> Class of worker including job permanency refers to whether a person is a paid employee or is self-employeed. Employees' positions are further classified as either permanent or temporary.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>10</sup> Refers to the general nature of the business carried out in the establishment where the person worked. The industry data are produced according to the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) Canada 2017 Version 3.0.

<sup>11</sup> Includes persons aged 15 years and over who never worked for pay or in self-employment, or last worked for pay or in self-employment prior to 2020.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>12</sup> Includes persons aged 15 years and over who have worked at some point in time between January 2020 and May 2021.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>13</sup> The code and title of this category are not found in the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) 2017; this category is needed due to the combination of NAICS subsectors performed during the coding process.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>14</sup> The code and title of this category are not found in the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) 2017; this category is needed due to the combination of NAICS industry groups performed during the coding process.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>15</sup> The code and title of this category are not found in the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) 2017; this category is needed due to the combination of NAICS industry groups performed during the coding process.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>16</sup> The code and title of this category are not found in the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) 2017; this category is needed due to the combination of NAICS industry groups performed during the coding process.

<sup>17</sup> The code and title of this category are not found in the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) 2017; this category is needed due to the combination of NAICS industry gauge performed during the coding process.

industry groups performed during the coding process.

18 The code and title of this category are not found in the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) 2017; this category is needed due to the combination of NAICS

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>20</sup> The code and title of this category are not found in the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) 2017; this category is needed due to the combination of NAICS industry groups performed during the coding process.