

**Indigenous Identity by Age Group and Gender  
Newfoundland and Labrador  
2021 Census**

| Gender <sup>3,4</sup> | Age <sup>2</sup>   | Indigenous Identity <sup>6</sup>         |                                  |   |                                       |       |              |   |   |                         |
|-----------------------|--------------------|--|----------------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|-------|--------------|---|---|-------------------------|
|                       |                    | Total - Indigenous identity <sup>8</sup> | Indigenous identity <sup>9</sup> | Single Indigenous responses <sup>10</sup> | First Nations (North American Indian) | Métis | Inuk (Inuit) | Multiple Indigenous responses <sup>11</sup> | Indigenous responses not included elsewhere <sup>12</sup> | Non-Indigenous identity |
| Total - Gender        | Total - Age groups | 502,100                                  | 46,545                           | 43,095                                    | 28,435                                | 7,335 | 7,330        | 685   | 2,765   | 455,550                 |
|                       | 0 to 4 years       | 18,935                                   | 2,400                            | 2,250                                     | 1,480                                 | 310   | 450          | 80  | 70  | 16,535                  |
|                       | 5 to 9 years       | 23,065                                   | 2,820                            | 2,625                                     | 1,695                                 | 445   | 480          | 50  | 145   | 20,245                  |
|                       | 10 to 14 years     | 26,140                                   | 3,530                            | 3,275                                     | 2,065                                 | 615   | 590          | 70  | 190   | 22,610                  |
|                       | 15 to 19 years     | 25,820                                   | 3,435                            | 3,190                                     | 2,020                                 | 460   | 710          | 35  | 205   | 22,390                  |
|                       | 20 to 24 years     | 25,605                                   | 3,015                            | 2,870                                     | 1,930                                 | 520   | 415          | 45  | 105   | 22,595                  |
|                       | 25 to 34 years     | 52,055                                   | 5,690                            | 5,315                                     | 3,435                                 | 965   | 920          | 55  | 315   | 46,360                  |
|                       | 35 to 44 years     | 59,835                                   | 5,490                            | 5,135                                     | 3,330                                 | 900   | 915          | 70  | 285   | 54,350                  |
|                       | 45 to 54 years     | 71,950                                   | 6,625                            | 6,170                                     | 3,925                                 | 1,195 | 1,055        | 80  | 375   | 65,325                  |
|                       | 55 to 64 years     | 83,945                                   | 6,665                            | 6,110                                     | 4,235                                 | 985   | 890          | 95  | 465   | 77,280                  |
| 65 to 74 years        | 73,700             | 4,770                                    | 4,290                            | 2,990                                     | 680                                   | 625   | 75           | 405   | 68,930  |                         |
| 75 years and over     | 41,040             | 2,100                                    | 1,865                            | 1,325                                     | 250                                   | 290   | 30           | 210   | 38,940  |                         |
| Male+ <sup>14</sup>   | Total - Age groups | 246,190                                  | 22,520                           | 20,845                                    | 13,660                                | 3,595 | 3,595        | 325   | 1,350   | 223,675                 |
|                       | 0 to 4 years       | 9,680                                    | 1,205                            | 1,140                                     | 740                                   | 155   | 240          | 40  | 25  | 8,475                   |
|                       | 5 to 9 years       | 11,920                                   | 1,465                            | 1,355                                     | 920                                   | 200   | 240          | 35  | 80  | 10,450                  |
|                       | 10 to 14 years     | 13,405                                   | 1,770                            | 1,630                                     | 1,015                                 | 325   | 285          | 40  | 100   | 11,640                  |
|                       | 15 to 19 years     | 13,435                                   | 1,785                            | 1,655                                     | 980                                   | 270   | 400          | 25  | 110   | 11,645                  |
|                       | 20 to 24 years     | 13,345                                   | 1,500                            | 1,420                                     | 940                                   | 265   | 205          | 15  | 70  | 11,845                  |
|                       | 25 to 34 years     | 25,710                                   | 2,765                            | 2,600                                     | 1,705                                 | 500   | 395          | 15  | 150   | 22,945                  |
|                       | 35 to 44 years     | 28,525                                   | 2,500                            | 2,345                                     | 1,530                                 | 380   | 435          | 25  | 130   | 26,025                  |
|                       | 45 to 54 years     | 34,555                                   | 3,105                            | 2,915                                     | 1,845                                 | 600   | 475          | 35  | 155   | 31,445                  |
|                       | 55 to 64 years     | 40,660                                   | 3,135                            | 2,850                                     | 1,945                                 | 440   | 465          | 45  | 240   | 37,520                  |
| 65 to 74 years        | 36,045             | 2,285                                    | 2,065                            | 1,425                                     | 335                                   | 300   | 45           | 180   | 33,755  |                         |
| 75 years and over     | 18,920             | 1,000                                    | 880                              | 610                                       | 125                                   | 140   | 10           | 110   | 17,920  |                         |
| Female+ <sup>15</sup> | Total - Age groups | 255,905                                  | 24,030                           | 22,250                                    | 14,775                                | 3,735 | 3,740        | 365   | 1,415   | 231,880                 |
|                       | 0 to 4 years       | 9,255                                    | 1,195                            | 1,110                                     | 745                                   | 155   | 210          | 40  | 45  | 8,055                   |
|                       | 5 to 9 years       | 11,145                                   | 1,355                            | 1,270                                     | 780                                   | 250   | 240          | 15  | 70  | 9,790                   |
|                       | 10 to 14 years     | 12,735                                   | 1,765                            | 1,645                                     | 1,050                                 | 290   | 305          | 30  | 85  | 10,970                  |
|                       | 15 to 19 years     | 12,390                                   | 1,645                            | 1,545                                     | 1,040                                 | 195   | 315          | 15  | 90  | 10,745                  |
|                       | 20 to 24 years     | 12,260                                   | 1,515                            | 1,450                                     | 990                                   | 250   | 210          | 30  | 35  | 10,745                  |
|                       | 25 to 34 years     | 26,345                                   | 2,925                            | 2,720                                     | 1,730                                 | 465   | 520          | 40  | 170   | 23,415                  |
|                       | 35 to 44 years     | 31,310                                   | 2,995                            | 2,795                                     | 1,795                                 | 520   | 475          | 50  | 155   | 28,325                  |
|                       | 45 to 54 years     | 37,395                                   | 3,515                            | 3,255                                     | 2,080                                 | 595   | 580          | 45  | 215   | 33,880                  |
|                       | 55 to 64 years     | 43,290                                   | 3,535                            | 3,255                                     | 2,285                                 | 550   | 420          | 45  | 230   | 39,755                  |
| 65 to 74 years        | 37,660             | 2,485                                    | 2,230                            | 1,565                                     | 340                                   | 320   | 35           | 230   | 35,175  |                         |
| 75 years and over     | 22,120             | 1,105                                    | 985                              | 715                                       | 120                                   | 150   | 20           | 95  | 21,020  |                         |

## Footnotes:

<sup>1</sup> Registered or Treaty Indian status Registered or Treaty Indian status refers to whether or not a person is a Registered or Treaty Indian. Registered Indians are persons who are registered under the Indian Act of Canada. Treaty Indians are persons who belong to a First Nation or Indian band that signed a treaty with the Crown. Registered or Treaty Indians are sometimes also called Status Indians.

<sup>2</sup> Age 'Age' refers to the age of a person (or subject) of interest at last birthday (or relative to a specified, well-defined reference date).

Gender includes the following concepts: gender identity, which refers to the gender that a person feels internally and individually; gender expression, which refers to the way a person presents their gender, regardless of their gender identity, through body language, aesthetic choices or accessories (e.g., clothes, hairstyle and makeup), which may have traditionally been associated with a specific gender. A person's gender may differ from their sex at birth, and from what is indicated on their current identification or legal documents such as their birth certificate, passport or driver's licence. A person's gender may change over time. Some people

<sup>4</sup> Given that the non-binary population is small, data aggregation to a two-category gender variable is sometimes necessary to protect the confidentiality of responses provided. In these cases, individuals in the category 'non-binary persons' are distributed into the other two gender categories and are denoted by the '+?' symbol.

<sup>5</sup> Residence on or off reserve Residence on or off reserve refers to whether the person's usual place of residence is in a census subdivision (CSD) that is defined as 'on reserve' or 'off reserve.' 'On reserve' includes eight CSD types legally affiliated with First Nations or Indian bands, i.e., Indian reserve (IRI), Indian settlement (S) (except for the two Indian settlements of Champagne Landing<sup>10</sup> and Kloo<sup>11</sup> Lake, located in Yukon), Indian government district (IGD), Terres r, serv, es aux Cris (TC), Terres r, serv, es aux Naskapis (TK), Nisga'a land (NL), Tsawwassen Lands (TWL) and Tla'amin Lands (TAL). 'Off reserve' includes all CSDs in Canada not defined as 'on reserve.' Residence inside or outside Inuit Nunangat Residence inside or outside Inuit Nunangat refers to whether the person's usual place of residence is in a census subdivision (CSD) that is inside or outside Inuit Nunangat. Inuit Nunangat is the homeland of the Inuit of Canada. It includes the communities located in the four Inuit regions: Nunatsiavut (Northern coastal Labrador), Nunavik (Northern Quebec), the territory of Nunavut and the Inuvialuit region of the Northwest Territories. These regions collectively encompass the area traditionally occupied by Inuit in Canada. Outside Inuit Nunangat includes all CSDs in Canada not located in the four Inuit regions of Inuit Nunangat.

<sup>6</sup> Indigenous identity Indigenous identity refers to whether the person identified with the Indigenous peoples of Canada. This includes those who identify as First Nations (North American Indian), M, tis and/or Inuk (Inuit), and/or those who report being Registered or Treaty Indians (that is, registered under the Indian Act of Canada), and/or those who have membership in a First Nation or Indian band. Aboriginal peoples of Canada (referred to here as Indigenous peoples) are defined in the Constitution Act, 1982, Section 35(2) as including the Indian, Inuit and M, tis peoples of Canada.

<sup>7</sup> Users should be aware that the estimates associated with this variable are more affected than most by the incomplete enumeration of certain reserves and settlements in the Census of Population. For more information on Indigenous variables, including information on their classifications, the questions from which they are derived, data quality and their comparability with other sources of data, please refer to the Indigenous Peoples Reference Guide, Census of Population, 2021 and the Indigenous Peoples Technical Report, Census of Population, 2021.

<sup>8</sup> Users should be aware that the estimates associated with this variable are more affected than most by the incomplete enumeration of certain reserves and settlements in the Census of Population. For more information on Indigenous variables, including information on their classifications, the questions from which they are derived, data quality and their comparability with other sources of data, please refer to the Indigenous Peoples Reference Guide, Census of Population, 2021 and the Indigenous Peoples Technical Report, Census of Population, 2021.

<sup>9</sup> This category includes persons who identify as First Nations (North American Indian), M, tis and/or Inuk (Inuit) and/or those who report being Registered or Treaty Indians (that is, registered under the Indian Act of Canada), and/or those who report having membership in a First Nation or Indian band.

<sup>10</sup> This category includes persons who identify as only one Indigenous group, that is First Nations (North American Indian), M, tis or Inuk (Inuit).

<sup>11</sup> This category includes persons who identify as any two or all three of the following: First Nations (North American Indian), M, tis and/or Inuk (Inuit).

<sup>12</sup> This category includes persons who do not identify as First Nations (North American Indian), M, tis or Inuk (Inuit) but who report having Registered or Treaty Indian status and/or Membership in a First Nation or Indian band.

<sup>13</sup> Users should be aware that the estimates associated with this variable are more affected than most by the incomplete enumeration of certain reserves and settlements in the Census of Population. For more information on Indigenous variables, including information on their classifications, the questions from which they are derived, data quality and their comparability with other sources of data, please refer to the Indigenous Peoples Reference Guide, Census of Population, 2021 and the Indigenous Peoples Technical Report, Census of Population, 2021.

<sup>14</sup> This category includes men (and/or boys), as well as some non-binary persons.

<sup>15</sup> This category includes women (and/or girls), as well as some non-binary persons.

Source: Statistics Canada, 2021 Census. Table 98-10-0264-01