

**Immigrant Status and Period of Immigration  
Newfoundland and Labrador  
2021 Census**

Place of Birth <sup>5</sup>	Immigrant Status and Period of Immigration										
	Total - Immigrant status and period of immigration <sup>7</sup>	Non-immigrants <sup>8</sup>	Immigrants <sup>9</sup>	Before 1980	1980 to 1990	1991 to 2000	2001 to 2010	2011 to 2021 <sup>10</sup>	2011 to 2015	2016 to 2021 <sup>11</sup>	Non-permanent residents <sup>12</sup>
<b>Total - Place of birth <sup>13</sup></b>	<b>502,100</b>	<b>482,615</b>	<b>14,250</b>	<b>3,340</b>	<b>890</b>	<b>1,020</b>	<b>2,435</b>	<b>6,565</b>	<b>2,300</b>	<b>4,270</b>	<b>5,235</b>
Inside Canada	480,735	480,700	35	20	15	0	0	0	0	0	0
Outside Canada	21,365	1,910	14,220	3,310	880	1,020	2,435	6,565	2,300	4,270	5,235
Americas	3,825	855	2,310	860	235	150	460	605	180	425	655
North America	2,385	755	1,425	735	175	90	210	215	70	145	205
Greenland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Saint Pierre and Miquelon	50	15	35	25	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
United States	2,330	745	1,385	705	175	85	205	215	70	145	200
Central America	225	0	100	10	15	25	15	35	0	35	120
Belize	70	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	65
Costa Rica	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
El Salvador	30	0	30	0	15	15	0	0	0	0	0
Guatemala	30	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	25
Honduras	20	0	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mexico	55	0	25	0	0	0	0	20	0	20	25
Nicaragua	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Panama	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Caribbean and Bermuda	635	70	425	95	35	30	55	220	35	185	140
Anguilla	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Antigua and Barbuda	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Aruba	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bahamas	30	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	25
Barbados	25	0	25	15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bermuda	45	40	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cayman Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cuba	60	0	55	0	0	0	35	10	10	0	0
Curaçao	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Dominica	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Dominican Republic	30	0	25	0	0	0	0	15	10	0	0
Grenada	10	0	10	0	0	0	0	10	0	0	0
Guadeloupe	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Haiti	10	0	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Jamaica	320	0	225	55	0	10	10	145	0	140	95
Martinique	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Montserrat	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Puerto Rico	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Saint Barthélemy	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Saint Kitts and Nevis	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Saint Lucia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Saint Martin (French part)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	20	0	20	10	10	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sint Maarten (Dutch part)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Trinidad and Tobago	70	0	60	15	20	0	0	25	0	25	0
Turks and Caicos Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Virgin Islands, British	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Virgin Islands, United States	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
South America	580	25	365	25	15	10	185	135	65	70	195
Argentina	35	0	35	15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bolivia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Brazil	185	10	90	0	0	0	40	50	20	25	80
Chile	35	0	15	0	0	0	0	15	15	0	20
Colombia	160	0	145	0	0	0	100	35	15	20	20
Ecuador	15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	15
Falkland Islands (Malvinas)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
French Guiana	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Guyana	25	0	20	0	10	0	0	0	0	0	0
Paraguay	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Peru	35	10	25	0	0	0	10	10	0	10	0
South Georgia and the South Sandwich Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Suriname	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Uruguay	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Venezuela	85	0	30	0	0	0	15	0	0	0	45
Europe	5,210	710	4,290	2,085	355	445	635	770	375	395	210
Western Europe	895	230	615	275	45	65	75	155	70	85	45
Austria	20	15	15	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Belgium	15	0	15	0	0	0	0	10	0	10	0
France	255	45	190	70	15	15	30	65	30	30	20
Germany	410	150	245	105	25	25	35	65	30	30	20
Liechtenstein	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Luxembourg	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Monaco	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Netherlands	110	0	100	65	0	10	10	0	0	0	0
Switzerland	75	20	50	25	0	15	0	10	0	10	0
Eastern Europe	590	45	505	50	60	145	130	125	70	50	40
Belarus	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

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Bulgaria	40	0	40	0	0	30	0	0	0	0	0
Czechia	45	10	30	20	10	0	0	0	0	0	0
Estonia	10	0	10	0	0	10	0	0	0	0	0
Hungary	20	0	20	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Latvia	20	0	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lithuania	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Moldova	15	0	15	0	0	10	0	0	0	0	0
Poland	60	0	60	10	30	20	0	0	0	0	0
Romania	105	0	100	0	15	30	25	35	25	10	0
Russian Federation	150	10	125	0	0	20	25	75	50	25	10
Slovakia	10	0	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ukraine	100	10	75	0	0	20	45	10	0	10	15
Northern Europe	3,265	415	2,785	1,610	225	190	355	410	185	220	65
Åland Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Denmark	60	20	40	0	0	0	0	35	15	20	0
Faroe Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Finland	15	0	15	0	0	0	10	0	0	0	0
Guernsey	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Iceland	25	0	15	0	0	0	15	0	0	0	0
Ireland	335	45	290	100	40	10	45	100	45	55	0
Isle of Man	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Jersey	10	0	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Norway	110	25	80	20	0	15	20	15	10	0	0
Sark	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Svalbard and Jan Mayen	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sweden	35	0	25	10	0	0	0	15	0	15	0
United Kingdom	2,675	315	2,295	1,475	170	160	260	240	110	125	60
Southern Europe	460	25	380	150	25	45	75	80	40	40	60
Albania	10	0	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Andorra	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bosnia and Herzegovina	40	0	40	0	0	15	20	0	0	0	0
Croatia	40	0	40	0	10	15	0	0	0	0	0
Gibraltar	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Greece	30	0	25	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Holy See (Vatican City State)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Italy	125	10	90	55	0	0	0	30	15	10	30
Kosovo	30	0	30	0	0	10	20	0	0	0	0
Malta	10	0	10	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Montenegro	10	0	10	0	0	0	10	0	0	0	0
North Macedonia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Portugal	85	0	80	60	0	0	0	10	0	0	0
San Marino	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Serbia	15	0	15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Slovenia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Spain	50	10	20	0	0	0	0	10	0	10	20
Africa	3,185	30	1,895	60	40	65	345	1,380	470	910	1,260
Western Africa	1,125	0	520	0	0	20	45	450	135	320	600
Benin	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Burkina Faso	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cabo Verde	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Côte d'Ivoire	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Gambia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ghana	190	0	25	0	0	0	0	15	0	15	165
Guinea	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Guinea-Bissau	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Liberia	15	0	15	0	0	0	15	0	0	0	0
Mali	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mauritania	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Niger	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nigeria	890	0	455	0	0	10	20	430	130	300	430
Saint Helena	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Senegal	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sierra Leone	20	0	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Togo	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Eastern Africa	885	10	535	25	10	20	135	340	120	220	340
Burundi	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Comoros	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Djibouti	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Eritrea	170	0	155	0	0	0	0	145	45	100	15
Ethiopia	80	0	75	0	0	0	40	35	15	20	0
Kenya	55	0	50	10	10	0	10	15	10	0	10
Madagascar	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Malawi	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mauritius	105	0	45	0	0	0	10	30	15	10	60
Mayotte	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mozambique	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

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Réunion	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rwanda	10	0	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Seychelles	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Somalia	15	0	15	0	0	0	15	0	0	0	0
South Sudan	80	0	80	0	0	10	35	30	10	25	0
Tanzania	50	0	25	10	0	0	0	15	0	15	20
Uganda	30	0	20	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	10
Zambia	45	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	45
Zimbabwe	230	0	60	0	0	0	10	50	15	30	170
Northern Africa	750	0	495	10	10	10	110	355	150	205	255
Algeria	30	0	30	0	0	0	10	20	20	0	0
Egypt	290	0	205	10	0	0	65	120	80	40	85
Libya	205	0	100	0	0	10	15	80	25	55	105
Morocco	65	0	20	0	0	0	0	15	10	0	50
Sudan	110	0	100	0	0	0	15	85	20	65	0
Tunisia	55	0	45	0	0	0	0	35	0	35	15
Western Sahara	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Central Africa	185	0	145	0	0	0	0	140	40	100	40
Angola	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10
Cameroon	25	0	20	0	0	0	0	15	0	10	0
Central African Republic	45	0	45	0	0	0	0	45	10	35	0
Chad	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Congo, Democratic Republic of the	100	0	80	0	0	0	0	80	25	55	25
Congo, Republic of the	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Equatorial Guinea	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Gabon	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sao Tome and Principe	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Southern Africa	240	15	195	20	10	20	50	95	20	75	35
Botswana	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Eswatini	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lesotho	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Namibia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
South Africa, Republic of	225	15	185	20	10	20	50	80	20	65	25
Asia	8,935	260	5,595	230	240	360	975	3,785	1,270	2,520	3,080
West Central Asia and the Middle East	1,985	110	1,380	15	0	75	220	1,070	350	720	500
Afghanistan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Armenia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Azerbaijan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bahrain	20	0	10	0	0	10	0	0	0	0	0
Cyprus	25	0	10	0	0	0	10	0	0	0	0
Georgia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Iran	460	15	140	0	0	15	30	100	60	35	305
Iraq	195	0	195	0	0	0	40	155	95	60	0
Israel	60	35	20	0	0	0	15	0	0	0	0
Jordan	140	0	115	0	0	0	25	85	60	20	25
Kazakhstan	40	0	35	0	0	0	0	25	0	25	10
Kuwait	40	0	30	0	0	10	0	20	10	10	10
Kyrgyzstan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lebanon	90	0	75	0	0	0	0	55	0	60	0
Oman	10	0	10	0	0	0	0	10	10	0	0
Qatar	10	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Saudi Arabia	140	0	55	0	0	10	20	30	0	25	80
Syria	485	0	485	0	0	10	10	470	65	405	0
Tajikistan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Turkey	85	15	50	0	0	0	10	30	0	30	20
Turkmenistan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
United Arab Emirates	90	10	65	0	0	0	15	50	15	35	20
Uzbekistan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
West Bank and Gaza Strip (Palestine)	10	0	10	0	0	10	0	0	0	0	0
Yemen	50	0	45	0	0	0	25	20	0	15	0
Eastern Asia	1,365	90	880	35	80	140	260	370	115	255	395
China	1,040	70	635	25	55	85	170	295	95	200	330
Hong Kong	90	0	90	10	25	20	15	20	10	0	0
Japan	25	0	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	15
Korea, North	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Korea, South	145	20	100	0	0	10	45	45	10	35	20
Macao	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mongolia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Taiwan	70	0	50	0	0	20	20	10	0	10	20
Southeast Asia	2,385	60	1,925	75	90	75	145	1,535	520	1,015	400
Brunei Darussalam	10	0	10	0	10	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cambodia	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Indonesia	35	0	15	0	10	0	0	0	0	0	25
Laos	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Malaysia	85	0	50	10	0	0	15	20	0	15	35
Myanmar	25	0	25	0	0	10	15	0	0	0	0

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Philippines	1,915	10	1,655	50	35	35	85	1,440	500	940	255
Singapore	35	10	25	0	0	0	0	10	0	10	0
Thailand	100	30	55	0	10	0	15	30	10	20	20
Timor-Leste	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Viet Nam	160	0	90	10	15	30	0	35	0	35	75
Southern Asia	3,195	10	1,410	110	60	75	360	810	275	530	1,785
Bangladesh	680	0	230	0	0	10	80	135	55	75	445
Bhutan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
British Indian Ocean Territory	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
India	2,000	0	830	95	55	40	170	475	150	325	1,165
Maldives	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nepal	45	0	25	0	0	0	0	20	15	10	20
Pakistan	285	0	220	0	0	20	70	130	30	100	60
Sri Lanka	190	0	100	0	0	10	35	55	40	20	90
Oceania	210	50	130	70	15	0	20	25	15	15	25
American Samoa	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Australia	155	30	95	40	10	0	20	25	15	15	25
Christmas Island	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cocos (Keeling) Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cook Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Fiji	10	0	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
French Polynesia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Guam	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kiribati	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Marshall Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Micronesia, Federated States of	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nauru	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Caledonia	10	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Zealand	30	0	25	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Niue	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Norfolk Island	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Northern Mariana Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Palau	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Papua New Guinea	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pitcairn	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Samoa	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Solomon Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tokelau	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tonga	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tuvalu	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
United States Minor Outlying Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vanuatu	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Wallis and Futuna	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Antarctica and Adjacent Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Antarctica	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bouvet Island	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
French Southern Territories	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Heard Island and McDonald Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Footnotes:

<sup>1</sup> Citizenship: Citizenship refers to the country where the person has citizenship. A person may have more than one citizenship. A person may be stateless, that is, they may have no citizenship. Citizenship can be by birth or naturalization.

<sup>2</sup> Age: 'Age' refers to the age of a person (or subject) of interest at last birthday (or relative to a specified, well-defined reference date).

<sup>3</sup> Gender: Gender refers to an individual's personal and social identity as a man, woman or non-binary person (a person who is not exclusively a man or a woman). Gender includes the following concepts: gender identity, which refers to the gender that a person feels internally and individually; gender expression, which refers to the way a person presents their gender, regardless of their gender identity, through body language, aesthetic choices or accessories (e.g., clothes, hairstyle and makeup), which may have traditionally been associated with a specific gender. A person's gender may differ from their sex at birth, and from what is indicated on their current identification or legal documents such as their birth certificate, passport or driver's licence. A person's gender may change over time. Some people may not identify with a specific gender.

<sup>4</sup> Given that the non-binary population is small, data aggregation to a two-category gender variable is sometimes necessary to protect the confidentiality of responses provided. In these cases, individuals in the category "non-binary persons" are distributed into the other two gender categories and are denoted by the "+" symbol.

<sup>5</sup> Place of birth: Place of birth refers to the name of the geographic location where the person was born. The geographic location is specified according to geographic boundaries current at the time of data collection, not the geographic boundaries at the time of birth. In the 2021 Census of Population, the geographic location refers to the name of the province, territory or country in which the person was born. It refers to a province or territory if the person was born in Canada. It refers to a country or area of interest if the person was born outside Canada.

<sup>6</sup> For more information on citizenship variables, including information on their classifications, the questions from which they are derived, data quality and their comparability with other sources of data, please refer to the Place of Birth, Generation Status, Citizenship and Immigration Reference Guide, Census of Population, 2021.

<sup>7</sup> Immigrant status refers to whether the person is a non-immigrant, an immigrant or a non-permanent resident. Period of immigration refers to the period in which the immigrant first obtained landed immigrant or permanent resident status. For more information on immigration variables, including information on their classifications, the questions from which they are derived, data quality and their comparability with other sources of data, please refer to the Place of Birth, Generation Status, Citizenship and Immigration Reference Guide, Census of Population, 2021.

<sup>8</sup> Non-immigrants' includes persons who are Canadian citizens by birth.

<sup>9</sup> Immigrants' includes persons who are, or who have ever been, landed immigrants or permanent residents. Such persons have been granted the right to live in Canada permanently by immigration authorities. Immigrants who have obtained Canadian citizenship by naturalization are included in this category. In the 2021 Census of Population, 'Immigrants' includes immigrants who were admitted to Canada on or prior to May 11, 2021.

<sup>10</sup> Includes immigrants who were admitted to Canada on or prior to May 11, 2021.

<sup>11</sup> Includes immigrants who were admitted to Canada on or prior to May 11, 2021.

<sup>12</sup> Non-permanent residents' includes persons from another country with a usual place of residence in Canada and who have a work or study permit or who have claimed refugee status (asylum claimants). Family members living with work or study permit holders are also included, unless these family members are already Canadian citizens, landed immigrants or permanent residents.

<sup>13</sup> For more information on the place of birth variables, including information on their classifications, the questions from which they are derived, data quality and their comparability with other sources of data, please refer to the Place of Birth, Generation Status, Citizenship and Immigration Reference Guide, Census of Population, 2021.

Source: Statistics Canada, 2021 Census. Table 98-10-0302-01.