

Shelter-cost-to-income ratio by Household Type for the Private Household ^{1 3 4 5 6}
Canada, Newfoundland and Labrador, St. John's Census Metropolitan Area (CMA)
2021 Census

Geography	Household type including census family structure ²	Shelter-cost-to-income ratio				
		Total - Shelter-cost-to-income ratio	Spending less than 30% of income on shelter costs	Spending 30% or more of income on shelter costs	30% to less than 100%	Not applicable ⁷
Canada	Total - Household type including census family structure ⁸	14,744,570	11,612,635	3,074,715	2,742,920	57,220
	Census-family households	9,731,665	8,377,015	1,338,410	1,229,660	16,245
	One-census-family households without additional person	8,772,980	7,533,305	1,223,935	1,121,160	15,735
	One couple census family without other persons in the household	7,500,065	6,599,655	888,380	819,255	12,035
	Without children	3,770,260	3,330,910	433,150	398,790	6,195
	With children	3,729,810	3,268,740	455,225	420,465	5,840
	One-census-family household without additional persons: one-parent family	1,272,915	933,655	335,560	301,905	3,700
	One-census-family households with additional persons	650,025	565,065	84,570	79,800	390
	One couple census family with other persons in the household	446,225	394,145	51,835	49,140	240
	Without children	170,200	151,505	18,585	17,260	115
	With children	276,020	242,640	33,250	31,880	125
	One-census-family household with additional persons: one-parent family	203,800	170,920	32,735	30,665	145
	Multiple-census-family household	308,665	278,640	29,905	28,695	120
	Non-census-family household	5,012,900	3,235,625	1,736,305	1,513,265	40,975
	Non-census-family household: one-person household	4,352,395	2,732,910	1,581,700	1,379,735	37,790
	Non-census-family household: two-or-more-person non-census-family household	660,505	502,710	154,610	133,535	3,185
Newfoundland and Labrador	Total - Household type including census family structure ⁸	222,275	189,435	32,390	30,070	450
	Census-family households	152,055	140,555	11,410	10,805	90
	One-census-family households without additional person	142,075	130,980	11,015	10,425	85
	One couple census family without other persons in the household	122,460	115,370	7,040	6,695	55
	Without children	71,720	66,785	4,905	4,680	30
	With children	50,740	48,585	2,135	2,015	20
	One-census-family household without additional persons: one-parent family	19,615	15,605	3,975	3,725	35
	One-census-family households with additional persons	7,210	6,865	340	330	0
	One couple census family with other persons in the household	4,540	4,375	165	160	0
	Without children	2,320	2,200	120	115	0
	With children	2,220	2,175	45	45	0
	One-census-family household with additional persons: one-parent family	2,670	2,490	175	170	0
	Multiple-census-family household	2,765	2,710	55	55	0
	Non-census-family household	70,225	48,885	20,985	19,260	355
	Non-census-family household: one-person household	62,135	42,005	19,795	18,190	340
	Non-census-family household: two-or-more-person non-census-family household	8,090	6,880	1,190	1,070	20
St. John's Census Metropolitan Area (CMA)	Total - Household type including census family structure ⁸	89,945	72,625	17,090	15,675	235
	Census-family households	59,725	53,495	6,200	5,835	35
	One-census-family households without additional person	55,390	49,370	5,985	5,630	35
	One couple census family without other persons in the household	46,800	42,930	3,840	3,640	25
	Without children	23,745	21,315	2,415	2,305	15
	With children	23,050	21,620	1,425	1,340	0
	One-census-family household without additional persons: one-parent family	8,595	6,440	2,145	1,990	0
	One-census-family households with additional persons	3,220	3,045	175	165	0
	One couple census family with other persons in the household	2,040	1,945	95	90	0
	Without children	965	900	60	60	0
	With children	1,075	1,040	35	35	0
	One-census-family household with additional persons: one-parent family	1,180	1,105	80	75	0
	Multiple-census-family household	1,115	1,080	40	40	0
	Non-census-family household	30,220	19,130	10,895	9,840	200
	Non-census-family household: one-person household	25,500	15,345	9,970	9,020	180
	Non-census-family household: two-or-more-person non-census-family household	4,720	3,780	920	815	0

Footnotes:

¹ Total income Total income refers to the sum of certain incomes (in cash and, in some circumstances, in kind) of the statistical unit during a specified reference period. The components used to calculate total income vary between: – Statistical units of social statistical programs such as persons, private households, census families and economic families; – Statistical units of business statistical programs such as enterprises, companies, establishments and locations; and – Statistical units of farm statistical programs such as farm operator and farm family. In the context of persons, total income refers to receipts from certain sources, before income taxes and deductions, during a specified reference period. In the context of census families, total income refers to receipts from certain sources of all of its

² Household type 'Household type' refers to the differentiation of households on the basis of whether they are census family households or non-census-family households. Census family households are those that contain at least one census family. Non-census-family households are either one person living alone or a group of two or more persons who live together but do not constitute a census family. Census family households may be differentiated based on the presence of additional persons (that is, persons not in a census family).

³ Housing suitability 'Housing suitability' refers to whether a private household is living in suitable accommodations according to the National Occupancy Standard (NOS); that is, whether the dwelling has enough bedrooms for the size and composition of the household. A household is deemed to be living in suitable accommodations if its dwelling has enough bedrooms, as calculated using the NOS.

⁴ 'Housing suitability' assesses the required number of bedrooms for a household based on the age, sex, and relationships among household members. An alternative variable, 'persons per room,' considers

⁴ 'Dwelling condition' 'Dwelling condition' refers to whether the dwelling is in need of repairs. This does not include desirable remodelling or additions.

⁵ Shelter-cost-to-income ratio 'Shelter-cost-to-income ratio' refers to the proportion of average total income of household which is spent on shelter costs.

⁶ Tenure Tenure refers to whether the household owns or rents their private dwelling. The private dwelling may be situated on rented or leased land or be part of a condominium. A household is considered to own their dwelling if some member of the household owns the dwelling even if it is not fully paid for, for example if there is a mortgage or some other claim on it. A household is considered to rent their dwelling if no member of the household owns the dwelling. A household is considered to rent that dwelling even if the dwelling is provided without cash rent or at a reduced rent, or if the dwelling is part of a cooperative. For historical and statutory reasons, shelter occupancy on Indian reserves or settlements does not lend itself to the usual classification by standard tenure categories. Therefore, a special category, 'dwelling provided by the local government, First Nation or Indian band,' has been created for census purposes.

⁷ The category 'Not applicable' includes private households living on an agricultural operation that is operated by a member of the household, and households with zero or negative household total income.

⁸ For more information, refer to the Census Dictionary: Household type; Census family structure.

Source: Statistics Canada, 2021 Census, Table 98-10-0252-01