ndustry Classification (1997)	Total	Male	Female
otal labour force	241,495	128,640	112,8
ndustry - Not applicable	9,240	4,290	4,9
All industries	232,265	124,355	107,9
11 Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	15,515	12,510	3,0
111-112 Farms	1,830	1,280	Ę
1110 Farms (1111 to 1129)	1,830	1,275	5
113 Forestry and logging	1,680	1,550	1
1131 Timber tract operations	10	10	
1132 Forest nurseries and gathering of forest products	20	20	
1133 Logging	1,650	1,520	
114 Fishing, hunting and trapping	11,525	9,300	2,2
1141 Fishing	11,520	9,300	2,
1142 Hunting and trapping	0	0	
115 Support activities for agriculture and forestry	485	385	
1150 Support activities for farms (1151 to 1152)	55	35	
1153 Support activities for forestry	425	350	
21 Mining and oil and gas extraction	4,935	4,390	!
211 Oil and gas extraction	780	675	
2111 Oil and gas extraction	775	675	
212 Mining (except oil and gas)	2,715	2,420	;
2121 Coal mining	0	0	
2122 Metal ore mining	2,500	2,210	:
2123 Non-metallic mineral mining and quarrying	220	210	
213 Support activities for mining and oil and gas extraction	1,320	1,195	
2131 Support activities for mining and oil and gas extraction	1,320	1,195	
219 Mining - unspecified	125	100	
2199 Mining - unspecified	120	100	
22 Utilities	2,185	1,790	
221 Utilities	2,185	1,790	:
2211 Electric power generation, transmission and distribution	2,055	1,670	:
2212 Natural gas distribution	0	0	
2213 Water, sewage and other systems	130	125	
23 Construction	15,035	13,820	1,
231 Prime contracting	8,595	7,890	
2311 Land subdivision and land development	50	25	
2312 Building construction	4,325	3,980	
2313 Engineering construction	4,150	3,800	
2314 Construction management	80	80	
232 Trade contracting	6,435	5,925	4
2321 Site preparation work	790	705	
2322 Building structure work	860	825	
2323 Building exterior finishing work	710	675	
2324 Building interior finishing work	1,435	1,335	
2325 Building equipment installation	2,305	2,060	:
2329 Other special trade contracting	335	325	
31-33 Manufacturing	23,985	16,160	7,
311 Food manufacturing	12,955	6,775	6,
3111 Animal food manufacturing	50	40	0,
3112 Grain and oilseed milling	15	40	
3113 Sugar and confectionery product manufacturing	10	0	
3114 Fruit and vegetable preserving and specialty food manufacturing	55	30 205	
3115 Dairy product manufacturing	270	205	
3116 Meat product manufacturing	365	275	_
3117 Seafood product preparation and packaging	11,420	5,840	5,
3118 Bakeries and tortilla manufacturing	600	250	:
3119 Other food manufacturing	170	115	
312 Beverage and tobacco product manufacturing	575	490	
3121 Beverage manufacturing	555	475	
3122 Tobacco manufacturing	15	15	

lustry Classification (1997)	Total	Male	Female
313 Textile mills	50	20	3
3131 Fibre, yarn and thread mills	0	0	
3132 Fabric mills	40	15	3
3133 Textile and fabric finishing and fabric coating	15	10	1
314 Textile product mills	65	45	2
3141 Textile furnishings mills	0	0	
3149 Other textile product mills	65	45	2
315 Clothing manufacturing	80	40	4
3151 Clothing knitting mills	10	0	
3152 Cut and sew clothing manufacturing	60	25	4
3159 Clothing accessories and other clothing manufacturing	0	10	1
316 Leather and allied product manufacturing	160	80	8
3161 Leather and hide tanning and finishing	10	10	1
3162 Footwear manufacturing	150	70	8
3169 Other leather and allied product manufacturing	0	0	
321 Wood product manufacturing	1,315	1,205	11
3211 Sawmills and wood preservation	975	940	4
3212 Veneer, plywood and engineered wood product manufacturing	115	100	1
3219 Other wood product manufacturing	220	165	5
322 Paper manufacturing	2,095	1,940	15
3221 Pulp, paper and paperboard mills	1,950	1,850	10
3222 Converted paper product manufacturing	145	90	5
323 Printing and related support activities	225	110	11
3231 Printing and related support activities	225	110	11
324 Petroleum and coal products manufacturing	825	740	7
3241 Petroleum and coal products manufacturing	825	745	7
325 Chemical manufacturing	155	125	3
3251 Basic chemical manufacturing	20	125	
3252 Resin, synthetic rubber, and artificial and synthetic fibres and filaments manufacturing	10	0	
3253 Pesticide, fertilizer and other agricultural chemical manufacturing	30	30	
3254 Pharmaceutical and medicine manufacturing	15	0	1
3255 Paint, coating and adhesive manufacturing	20	20	
3256 Soap, cleaning compound and toilet preparation manufacturing	25	15	1
3259 Other chemical product manufacturing	40	40	
326 Plastics and rubber products manufacturing	245	170	7
3261 Plastic product manufacturing	240	165	7
3262 Rubber product manufacturing	10	0	,
327 Non-metallic mineral product manufacturing	725	600	12
3271 Clay product and refractory manufacturing	55	20	3
3272 Glass and glass product manufacturing	10	10	
3273 Cement and concrete product manufacturing	455	415	4
3274 Lime and gypsum product manufacturing	455	50	1
3279 Other non-metallic mineral product manufacturing	135	110	3
331 Primary metal manufacturing	135	100	1
3311 Iron and steel mills and ferro-alloy manufacturing			
, .	25	25 45	1
3312 Steel product manufacturing from purchased steel	60		
3313 Alumina and aluminum production and processing	0	0	
3314 Non-ferrous metal (except aluminum) production and processing	0	0	
3315 Foundries	35	35	
332 Fabricated metal product manufacturing	790	725	6
3321 Forging and stamping	45	45	
3322 Cutlery and hand tool manufacturing	20	20	
3323 Architectural and structural metals manufacturing	390	385	1
3324 Boiler, tank and shipping container manufacturing	45	45	
3325 Hardware manufacturing	15	0	1
3326 Spring and wire product manufacturing	15	15	
3327 Machine shops, turned product, and screw, nut and bolt manufacturing	150	125	3
3328 Coating, engraving, heat treating and allied activities	45	30	1
3329 Other fabricated metal product manufacturing	55	55	

dustry Classification (1997)	Total	Male	Female
333 Machinery manufacturing	115	105	10
3331 Agricultural, construction and mining machinery manufacturing	0	0	
3332 Industrial machinery manufacturing	20	10	
3333 Commercial and service industry machinery manufacturing	35	35	
3334 Ventilation, heating, air-conditioning and commercial refrigeration equipment manufacturing	25	25	
3335 Metalworking machinery manufacturing	0	0	
3336 Engine, turbine and power transmission equipment manufacturing	0	0	
3339 Other general-purpose machinery manufacturing	35	25	
334 Computer and electronic product manufacturing	275	160	11
3341 Computer and peripheral equipment manufacturing	25	20	
3342 Communications equipment manufacturing	50	25	2
3343 Audio and video equipment manufacturing	10	0	
3344 Semiconductor and other electronic component manufacturing	10	10	1
3345 Navigational, measuring, medical and control instruments manufacturing	175	95	8
3346 Manufacturing and reproducing magnetic and optical media	10	10	0
335 Electrical equipment, appliance and component manufacturing	90	65 10	3
3351 Electric lighting equipment manufacturing	15	10	
3352 Household appliance manufacturing 3353 Electrical equipment manufacturing	10 40	0 30	1
3359 Other electrical equipment and component manufacturing	40 35	30 20	1
336 Transportation equipment manufacturing	2,280	2,135	14
3361 Motor vehicle manufacturing	10	10	14
3362 Motor vehicle body and trailer manufacturing	15	10	
3363 Motor vehicle parts manufacturing	50	50	
3364 Aerospace product and parts manufacturing	60	30	3
3365 Railroad rolling stock manufacturing	0	0	-
3366 Ship and boat building	2,135	2,030	10
3369 Other transportation equipment manufacturing	15	0	
337 Furniture and related product manufacturing	300	250	5
3371 Household and institutional furniture and kitchen cabinet manufacturing	250	210	4
3372 Office furniture (including fixtures) manufacturing	20	15	
3379 Other furniture-related product manufacturing	35	20	1
339 Miscellaneous manufacturing	550	275	27
3391 Medical equipment and supplies manufacturing	190	75	11
3399 Other miscellaneous manufacturing	360	195	16
41 Wholesale trade	7,180	5,370	1,80
411 Farm product wholesaler-distributors	10	10	
4111 Farm product wholesaler-distributors	0	0	10
412 Petroleum product wholesaler-distributors	370	265	10
4121 Petroleum product wholesaler-distributors	365	270	10
413 Food, beverage and tobacco wholesaler-distributors 4131 Food wholesaler-distributors	2,040 1,675	1,515 1,205	52 47
4132 Beverage wholesaler-distributors	1,675 255	225	
4133 Cigarette and tobacco product wholesaler-distributors	110	85	2
414 Personal and household goods wholesaler-distributors	480	245	23
4141 Textile, clothing and footwear wholesaler-distributors	40	35	1
4142 Home entertainment equipment and household appliance wholesaler-distributors	35	25	2
4143 Home furnishings wholesaler-distributors	45	40	_
4144 Personal goods wholesaler-distributors	160	65	9
4145 Pharmaceuticals, toiletries, cosmetics and sundries wholesaler-distributors	190	85	10
415 Motor vehicle and parts wholesaler-distributors	430	375	5
4151 Motor vehicle wholesaler-distributors	25	25	
4152 New motor vehicle parts and accessories wholesaler-distributors	390	335	5
4153 Used motor vehicle parts and accessories wholesaler-distributors	20	15	
416 Building material and supplies wholesaler-distributors	935	785	15
4161 Electrical, plumbing, heating and air-conditioning equipment and supplies wholesaler-distributors	375	320	5
4162 Metal service centres	10	10	
4163 Lumber, millwork, hardware and other building supplies wholesaler-distributors	555	460	9

Industry Classification (1997)	Total	Male	Female
417 Machinery, equipment and supplies wholesaler-distributors	1,585	1,220	365
4171 Farm, lawn and garden machinery and equipment wholesaler-distributors	40	15	25
4172 Construction, forestry, mining, and industrial machinery, equipment and supplies wholesaler-			
distributors	630	515	115
4173 Computer and communications equipment and supplies wholesaler-distributors	405	295	11(
4179 Other machinery, equipment and supplies wholesaler-distributors	505	390	115
418 Miscellaneous wholesaler-distributors	865	635	230
4181 Recyclable material wholesaler-distributors	345	250	95
4182 Paper, paper product and disposable plastic product wholesaler-distributors	165	95	65
4183 Agricultural supplies wholesaler-distributors	0	0	(
4184 Chemical (except agricultural) and allied product wholesaler-distributors	120	95	30
4189 Other miscellaneous wholesaler-distributors	230	190	40
419 Wholesale agents and brokers	475	330	150
4191 Wholesale agents and brokers	480	330	150
44-45 Retail trade 441 Motor vehicle and parts dealers	29,370	12,615	16,760
4411 Automobile dealers	2,685	2,165	520 350
4412 Other motor vehicle dealers	1,880 455	1,530 340	115
4412 Other histori vehicle dealers 4413 Automotive parts, accessories and tire stores	455 350	295	55
442 Furniture and home furnishings stores	665	400	260
4421 Furniture stores	410	400 255	155
4422 Home furnishings stores	250	233 140	10
443 Electronics and appliance stores	505	400	105
4431 Electronics and appliance stores	505	400	105
444 Building material and garden equipment and supplies dealers	2,100	1,405	700
4441 Building material and supplies dealers	2,030	1,375	655
4442 Lawn and garden equipment and supplies stores	75	30	4
445 Food and beverage stores	8,520	3,235	5,285
4451 Grocery stores	8,005	3,025	4,975
4452 Specialty food stores	250	105	145
4453 Beer, wine and liquor stores	270	105	165
446 Health and personal care stores	2,360	625	1,73
4461 Health and personal care stores	2,365	625	1,740
447 Gasoline stations	2,555	1,390	1,160
4471 Gasoline stations	2,550	1,390	1,160
448 Clothing and clothing accessories stores	2,020	305	1,710
4481 Clothing stores	1,520	165	1,360
4482 Shoe stores	210	105	115
4483 Jewellery, luggage and leather goods stores	290	45	245
451 Sporting goods, hobby, book and music stores	945	400	548
4511 Sporting goods, hobby and musical instrument stores	645	280	365
4512 Book, periodical and music stores	305	120	18
452 General merchandise stores	4,395	1,275	3,115
4521 Department stores	2,455	560	1,895
4529 Other general merchandise stores	1,935	710	1,225
453 Miscellaneous store retailers	1,490	400	1,095
4531 Florists	195	30	165
4532 Office supplies, stationery and gift stores	770	170	600
4533 Used merchandise stores	265	100	165
4539 Other miscellaneous store retailers	260	100	160
454 Non-store retailers	1,125	610	515
4541 Electronic shopping and mail-order houses	50	20	30
4542 Vending machine operators	30	15	15
4543 Direct selling establishments	1,040	575	465
48-49 Transportation and warehousing 481 Air transportation	<b>11,520</b> 790	<b>9,160</b> 550	<b>2,35</b> 5 245
4811 Scheduled air transportation	575	390	185
4812 Non-scheduled air transportation	225	160	60
482 Rail transportation	95	95	(
4821 Rail transportation	95	95	(

lustry Classification (1997)	Total	Male	Female
483 Water transportation	1,795	1,630	16
4831 Deep-sea, coastal and great lakes water transportation	1,690	1,540	15
4832 Inland water transportation	105	90	2
484 Truck transportation	2,530	2,200	32
4841 General freight trucking	1,460	1,290	17
4842 Specialized freight trucking	1,075	915	15
485 Transit and ground passenger transportation	1,425	1,185	23
4851 Urban transit systems	155	110	ę
4852 Interurban and rural bus transportation	80	70	
4853 Taxi and limousine service	575	510	(
4854 School and employee bus transportation	550	445	10
4855 Charter bus industry	30	25	
4859 Other transit and ground passenger transportation	30	25	
486 Pipeline transportation	25	10	1
4861 Pipeline transportation of crude oil	25	0	1
4862 Pipeline transportation of natural gas	0	0	
4869 Other pipeline transportation	0	0	
487 Scenic and sightseeing transportation	85	50	
4871 Scenic and sightseeing transportation, land	0	0	
4872 Scenic and sightseeing transportation, water	75	45	
4879 Scenic and sightseeing transportation, other	0	0	0
488 Support activities for transportation	2,520	2,180	3
4881 Support activities for air transportation	955	810	1
4882 Support activities for rail transportation	25	25 555	4
4883 Support activities for water transportation 4884 Support activities for road transportation	660 570		1
	570	525	
4885 Freight transportation arrangement 4889 Other support activities for transportation	310 0	255 10	
400 Postal service	1,410	635	7
4911 Postal service	1,410	635	7
492 Couriers and messengers	520	370	1
4921 Couriers	395	295	1
4922 Local messengers and local delivery	130	80	I
493 Warehousing and storage	315	255	
4931 Warehousing and storage	315	255	
1 Information and cultural industries	4,710	2,430	2,2
511 Publishing industries	1,205	680	<b>_,_</b> 5
5111 Newspaper, periodical, book and database publishers	1,170	645	5
5112 Software publishers	35	35	0
512 Motion picture and sound recording industries	430	245	1
5121 Motion picture and video industries	395	205	1
5122 Sound recording industries	40	40	
513 Broadcasting and telecommunications	2,460	1,365	1,0
5131 Radio and television broadcasting	430	225	2
5132 Pay TV, specialty TV and program distribution	315	200	1
5133 Telecommunications	1,715	940	7
514 Information services and data processing services	615	145	4
5141 Information services	600	130	4
5142 Data processing services	20	15	
2 Finance and insurance	4,725	1,325	3,3
521 Monetary authorities - central bank	10	10	
5211 Monetary authorities - central bank	10	0	
522 Credit intermediation and related activities	2,520	430	2,0
5221 Depository credit intermediation	2,075	270	1,8
5222 Non-depository credit intermediation	420	140	2
5223 Activities related to credit intermediation	30	25	
523 Securities, commodity contracts, and other financial investment and related activities	375	180	2
5231 Securities and commodity contracts intermediation and brokerage	150	35	1
5232 Securities and commodity exchanges	10	10	
		135	

dustry Classification (1997)	Total	Male	Female
524 Insurance carriers and related activities	1,805	700	1,10
5241 Insurance carriers	800	325	48
5242 Agencies, brokerages and other insurance related activities	1,005	375	62
526 Funds and other financial vehicles	10	10	
5261 Pension funds	0	0	
5269 Other funds and financial vehicles	10	10	
53 Real estate and rental and leasing	2,360	1,405	95
531 Real estate	1,475	930	54
5311 Lessors of real estate	830	565	26
5312 Offices of real estate agents and brokers	470	225	24
5313 Activities related to real estate	180	135	4
532 Rental and leasing services	870	470	40
5321 Automotive equipment rental and leasing	205	115	9
5322 Consumer goods rental	400	165	23
5323 General rental centres	70	35	3
5324 Commercial and industrial machinery and equipment rental and leasing	195	155	4
533 Lessors of non-financial intangible assets (except copyrighted works)	10	10	
5331 Lessors of non-financial intangible assets (except copyrighted works)	15	10	1
54 Professional, scientific and technical services	7,565	4,225	3,34
541 Professional, scientific and technical services	7,565	4,230	3,33
5411 Legal services	890	310	59
5412 Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping and payroll services	1,045	405	64
5413 Architectural, engineering and related services	1,965	1,540	43
5414 Specialized design services	185	80	10
5415 Computer systems design and related services	1,390	840	55
5416 Management, scientific and technical consulting services	865	505	36
5417 Scientific research and development services	270	155	11
5418 Advertising and related services	380	170	21
5419 Other professional, scientific and technical services	575	230	34
55 Management of companies and enterprises	150	70	8
551 Management of companies and enterprises	150	65	8
5511 Management of companies and enterprises	150	70	8
56 Administrative and support, waste management and remediation services	6,645	3,620	3,03
561 Administrative and support services	6,060	3,125	2,93
5611 Office administrative services	120	60	5
5612 Facilities support services	45	40	
5613 Employment services	550	250	30
5614 Business support services	1,365	445	92
5615 Travel arrangement and reservation services	480	115	36
5616 Investigation and security services	885	615	27
5617 Services to buildings and dwellings	2,265	1,345	91
5619 Other support services	360	255	10
562 Waste management and remediation services	585	500	9
5621 Waste collection	170	145	3
5622 Waste treatment and disposal	285	230	5
5629 Remediation and other waste management services	135	120	1
61 Educational services	16,700	6,975	9,72
611 Educational services	16,700	6,975	9,72
6111 Elementary and secondary schools	10,705	3,950	6,75
6112 Community colleges and C.E.G.E.P.s	1,445	735	71
6113 Universities	3,515	1,925	1,59
6114 Business schools and computer and management training	135	50	8
6115 Technical and trade schools	210	75	13
6116 Other schools and instruction	615	220	39
6117 Educational support services	75	25	5
62 Health care and social assistance	28,620	5,395	23,22
621 Ambulatory health care services	4,755	1,165	3,59
6211 Offices of physicians	1,260	425	83
6212 Offices of dentists	580	175	40
6213 Offices of other health practitioners	700	170	53
the second se	,		50

Industry Classification (1997)	Total	Male	Female
6215 Medical and diagnostic laboratories	40	10	25
6216 Home health care services	1,030	65	965
6219 Other ambulatory health care services	300	165	140
622 Hospitals	13,140	2,850	10,295
6220 Hospitals (6221 to 6223)	13,145	2,850	10,295
623 Nursing and residential care facilities	4,340	780	3,560
6230 Nursing and residential care facilities (6231 to 6239)	4,340	785	3,555
624 Social assistance	6,380	605	5,775
6241 Individual and family services	4,140	360	3,790
6242 Community food and housing, and emergency and other relief services	95	20	75
6243 Vocational rehabilitation services	310	150	160
6244 Child day-care services	1,835	80	1,755
71 Arts, entertainment and recreation	3,245	1,810	1,435
711 Performing arts, spectator sports and related industries	870	480	390
7111 Performing arts companies	235	135	105
7112 Spectator sports	80	30	55
7113 Promoters (presenters) of performing arts, sports and similar events	180	120	60
7114 Agents and managers for artists, athletes, entertainers and other public figures	0	0	0
7115 Independent artists, writers and performers	375	210	170
712 Heritage institutions	585	315	270
7121 Heritage institutions	585	320	265
713 Amusement, gambling and recreation industries	1,790	1,005	785
7131 Amusement parks and arcades	55	25	30
7132 Gambling industries	240	155	85
7139 Other amusement and recreation industries	1,490	825	665
72 Accommodation and food services	14,365	4,540	9,820
721 Accommodation services	3,555	1,270	2,290
7211 Traveller accommodation	2,980	920	2,250
7212 RV (recreational vehicle) parks and recreational camps	525	320 345	2,000
7213 Rooming and boarding houses	50	10	45
722 Food services and drinking places	10,810	3,275	7,535
7221 Full-service restaurants	3,455	1,030	2,425
7222 Limited-service eating places	5,025	1,030	3,560
7222 Ennied-Service earling places	985	315	675
7224 Drinking places (alcoholic beverages)	1,340	465	880
	13,070	<b>5,500</b>	7,565
81 Other services (except public administration) 811 Repair and maintenance	3,190	2,655	530
8111 Automotive repair and maintenance			290
8112 Electronic and precision equipment repair and maintenance	2,150 135	1,860 115	290
	135	115	20
8113 Commercial and industrial machinery and equipment (except automotive and electronic) repair	560	405	75
and maintenance	560 350	485	75
8114 Personal and household goods repair and maintenance		195	150
812 Personal and laundry services	2,635	485	2,155
8121 Personal care services	1,925	180	1,750
8122 Funeral services	220	135	80
8123 Dry-cleaning and laundry services	205	70	135
8129 Other personal services	290	95	190
813 Religious, grant-making, civic, and professional and similar organizations	4,600	2,220	2,385
8131 Religious organizations	1,480	825	655
8132 Grant-making and giving services	75	30	45
8133 Social advocacy organizations	420	125	295
8134 Civic and social organizations	1,605	730	875
8139 Business, professional, labour and other membership organizations	1,020	515	500
814 Private households	2,635	140	2,500
8141 Private households	2,635	135	2,500
91 Public administration	20,370	11,225	9,150
911 Federal government public administration	8,635	4,720	3,915
9111 Defence services	1,365	990	375
9112 Other federal services (9112 to 9119)	7,270	3,730	3,540
912 Provincial and territorial public administration	7,155	3,635	3,520
9120 Provincial and territorial public administration (9121 to 9129)	7,155	3,635	3,520

Industry Classification (1997)	Total	Male	Female
913 Local, municipal and regional public administration	4,315	2,715	1,605
9130 Local, municipal and regional public administration (9131 to 9139)	4,315	2,715	1,605
914 Aboriginal public administration	265	155	110
9141 Aboriginal public administration	265	155	110
919 International and other extra-territorial public administration	0	10	0
9191 International and other extra-territorial public administration	0	0	0

Source: Statistics Canada, 2001 Census